



eBook

A Guide to Exterior Basement
Waterproofing Methods



So, You Need To Hire A Waterproofing Contractor

We're honored to provide these resources to help you on your journey!

We know reputations are hard to build and easy to lose. That's why our business is built around two simple promises:

✓ Honesty and Transparency

We **truly** want each step of your journey—from the very first Google search to a leak-free basement—to be a positive one!

Of course, we want your business, but first, we need to **earn** your trust.



Who Is GJ MacRae Foundation Repair?



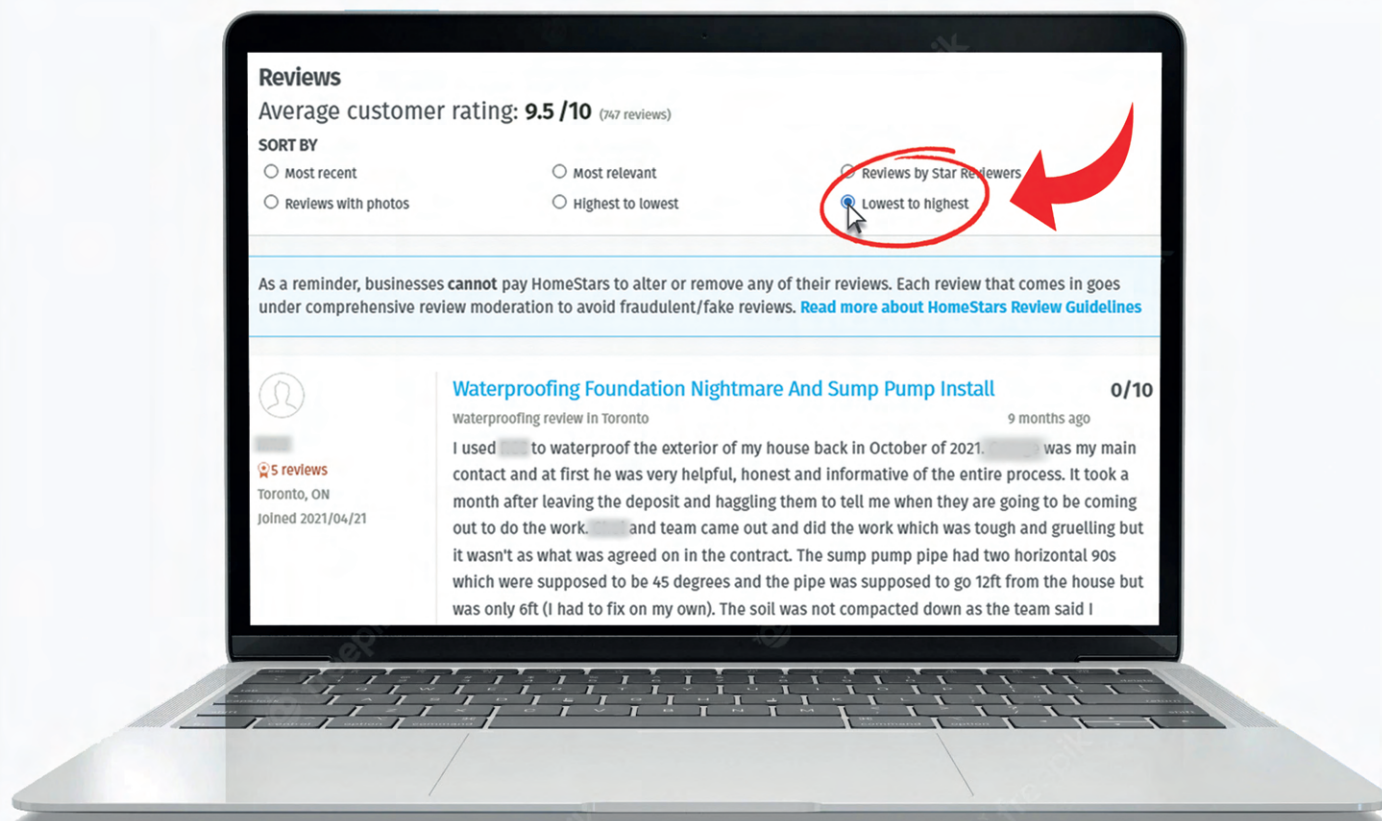
Family Owned and Operated Since 1975: We are the Original Wetbasements Experts!

GJ MacRae Foundation Repair is a full-service, second-generation foundation repair company located in the Greater Toronto Area that specializes in basement waterproofing, structural foundation repair, and underpinning. With over 10,000 completed projects to date, we wouldn't be here without the trust of discerning homeowners like you, and we'd love to add your story to our ever-growing list of positive testimonials and ratings!

Check out our testimonials by [clicking this link](#) or visit us online at wetbasements.com/reviews



How To Navigate Online Reviews



✓ Sort Reviews Lowest to Highest

You can quickly get the bigger picture by sorting online reviews from the *lowest to the highest* rating.

✓ Are The Reviews Genuine?

Sometimes online reviews are paid for so evaluate them with a personal lens to determine their validity for yourself.

✓ Direct Referrals Are Best

Sometimes contacting previous clients directly is the best form of testimonial!

✓ Beware of High Review Counts

A huge number of reviews can easily bury the negative ones so beware of excessively high review counts.

[CLICK HERE TO READ OUR REVIEWS](#)

or visit us online at wetbasements.com/reviews



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This might be the most important page you read!



The Early Stages of Waterproofing

If you're still in the early stages of your journey, you might not yet know whether you need to waterproof your basement from the inside or the outside or what waterproofing method best suits your type of foundation walls.

Essentially, the Greater Toronto Area has *three* main types of Basement Waterproofing processes.

01

Interior Basement Waterproofing

An interior basement waterproofing method consisting of interior weeping tile systems, damp-proofing membranes, and sump boxes with sump pumps.

02

Foundation Crack Injections

A basement waterproofing method consisting of resin or foam crack injections to fill the existing foundation crack to seal from the interior.

03

Exterior Basement Waterproofing

A basement waterproofing method consisting of exterior membranes and weeping tile to keep water on the outside of the foundation and drain it away from the structure.



Comparing Basement Waterproofing Methods

Want to skip the reading (can't blame you) and get a quick and easy comparison chart of the three types of basement waterproofing?

This chart covers the pros and cons of Interior Basement Waterproofing, Foundation Crack Injection, and Exterior Basement Waterproofing.

Desired Waterproofing Qualities	Interior	Crack Injection	Exterior
Durability	Medium	Low	High
Hydrostatic Pressure Relief	None	None	High
No Demolition of Interior	High Demo	Medium Demo	None
No Demolition of Exterior	None	None	Medium
Resale Value	Medium	Low	High
Speed of Installation	Slow	Fast	Medium
Low Maintenance	Low	Low	None
Low Initial Cost	Medium	Low	High

If you want to learn more about Basement Waterproofing, keep reading!

This comprehensive guide was built on decades of experience gained through 10,000+ successful waterproofing projects over 50 years. We couldn't have created it without feedback from potential customers like you!

If you still have questions after reading this guide, click the link below or visit us online at wetbasements.com

GET IN TOUCH WITH US



What Type of Foundation Wall Do I Have?



Poured Concrete Foundation Wall

MODERN

A poured concrete foundation wall is generally the most typical concrete structure in Southern Ontario. If your home was constructed in the last 40 years, it is likely poured concrete.

Cinderblock Foundation Wall

SEMI-MODERN

A cinderblock foundation wall is generally the second most typical concrete structure in Southern Ontario. If your home were constructed in the last 70 years, it would likely be a cinderblock wall.



Brick Foundation Wall

CENTURY

A brick foundation wall is the third most typical masonry structure in Southern Ontario. If your home were constructed in the last 100 years, it would likely be a brick foundation wall.

Rubblestone Foundation Wall

HERITAGE

A rubblestone or fieldstone foundation wall is the fourth most typical masonry structure in Southern Ontario. If your home were constructed over 100 years ago, it would likely be a rubblestone foundation wall.



Why Is My Basement Leaking?



So, Why Is My Basement Suddenly Leaking?

Basements leak for various reasons over time. These issues can stem from settling, a lack of waterproofing considerations, existing foundation cracks, leaking tie-rod holes, damaged weeping tile systems, hydrostatic pressure, unmaintained eavestrough systems, and/or a long-term negative soil grade.

Grading and drainage are crucial areas to check when trying to determine why water is getting into your basement.

Do you see significant water pooling around your foundation walls during an extensive rainstorm?

If so, repairing your grade may solve the issue.

Additionally, solving your basement leak may be as simple as connecting a longer extension pipe to the end of your downspouts to get water away from your home or repairing damaged or choked eavestrough systems that may be spilling over.

If these reasons aren't the cause, one of the following, or a combination of them, continue to the next page for a more detailed explanation of additional foundation and structural-related defects that may need to be remedied to solve your basement leaking issue permanently.



Clogged Weeping Tile Systems



What Does Clogged Or Damaged Weeping Tile Look Like?

Signs of a clogged weeping tile system are water penetration at the foundation wall or floor seam, bowing and cracked foundation walls, and dry sump pump pits, even during heavy rain or spring runoff.

Weeping tile is simply a perimeter drain that runs around the bottom of the outside of your home and connects to a sump pump box or the stormwater sewer on the street. Home builders began installing weeping tile at the beginning of the 19th century, and they were initially made from clay pipes that were laid end to end.

These weeping tile systems prevented groundwater from building up in the soil and raising the water table.

As time passes, weeping tile systems can become clogged. Hydrostatic pressure can force water through cracks in foundation walls and openings caused by expansion and contraction in the footing/foundation wall joint and even up through floor cracks.

Hydrostatic pressure can also cause significant structural damage to foundation walls. It is primarily a problem during freeze/thaw cycles and spring runoff when the soil around your home is heavily saturated. In rare cases, existing weeping tile systems can be cleaned using high-pressure water.

Still, clogged sections need to be replaced with brand-new weeping tile during an interior or exterior waterproofing repair.



Hydrostatic Pressure



What Is Hydrostatic Pressure And How Do I Fix It?

Hydrostatic pressure occurs when water accumulates around your foundation. As gravity pushes down on the water, it forces its way up through cracks in basement walls, cracks in floors, and along the seam between the walls of your foundation and the footing that the walls are supported on. Water weighs roughly 60 pounds per cubic foot. Heavily saturated soils (exceptionally expansive clay soils prevalent in the GTA) can exert tons of force against your foundation walls. Block walls are especially susceptible to cracking and even failing from the force exerted by hydrostatic pressure.

If applicable, exterior waterproofing that relieves this pressure and redirects the water away from the structure is always the best defense.

Alternatively, interior waterproofing systems require drilling into cinderblock cavities at the footing level. They should only be done if there is minimal cracking, to begin with, or if there is no other choice due to a lack of access to exterior waterproofing repairs.

Essentially, alleviating overall hydrostatic pressure around your foundation wall can be a labor-intensive process but can be achieved straightforwardly using a mixture of old-world techniques and modern materials such as weeping tile, french drains, geotextiles, clear gravel, sump boxes, and sump pumps.



Cracks In Concrete Walls and Floors



How Did My Foundation Wall And Concrete Floor Crack?

Cracks can occur during the backfilling process while the concrete has not yet been cured or can occur years down the road due to the expansion and contraction of soils from water saturation and severe freeze/thaw cycles.

Steel rods are generally used to hold the concrete forms together during the foundation pouring process. After removing the rods, the remaining holes are generally filled with hydraulic cement. If this is not done properly, these tie rod holes can also provide a weak spot for water to penetrate through. By drilling out these tie rod holes and re-packing them properly with hydraulic cement, this type of repair can be completed in a fairly straightforward manner.

Clogged window well drains can also stress the foundation in a spot already weakened by the window opening. Cracks often occur at the bottom corners. The best solutions are to remove the window well, re-establish a proper drain from top to bottom, waterproof the area, and install a new window well with fresh gravel.

If water is coming up through cracks in the floor, installing a sump system to lower the water table under the floor can often be remedied. In extreme cases, a weeping tile system must be installed in sections of the floor to pull all the water toward the sump.



Eavestrough, Trees, Grade and Drought



What Do Eavestrough, Grade, and Drought Have To Do With My Leak?

Eavestrough maintenance is key in preventing basement leaks and foundation damage. Weeping tile systems were never designed to handle the additional influx of overflowing eavestrough systems.

Trees and shrubs around your home can help provide shade and prevent evaporation, but you don't want large trees with large, extensive root systems too close. We've seen tree roots not only completely clog up weeping tile systems but also almost push in the walls of homes over time, resulting in walls having to be completely replaced!

Soil grade is essential to keeping most water volume draining away from your concrete walls.

Drought causes the soil around your home to shrink, creating cavities or gaps between the ground and your foundation wall. Over time, your foundation cracks as gravity pushes the weight of your home down into the newly created gaps. This process is very similar to "settlement" or "settling" and has the same negative effect on your foundation wall. While some amount of settling is expected, a drought can accelerate this.

Lots of rain right after a long drought can also be harmful. Expansive clay will tend to absorb the water and swell quickly in a short period. This rapid change in soil shape beneath your foundation can easily cause cracks and accelerated damage.



Exterior Basement Waterproofing Repair Methods

The only way to fully repair a leak or crack in a concrete foundation wall is from the exterior.

After establishing the location of the basement leak from the exterior, we set up tarps and begin excavating the footings by hand. It's important to excavate beyond the basement leak and to the bottom of the foundation wall. Working our way across the below-grade exposed wall, we look for any additional surface cracks and repair them.

Next, the exposed wall is cleaned with a wire brush to prepare it for a coat of primer. Any cracks in the wall are then chiseled out and cleaned with a wire brush, allowing for the quick setting of expansive hydraulic cement inserted into the crack with a trowel.

Here is how it works: Hydraulic cement expands as it cures and is entirely unaffected by moisture, thus tightening up cracks and sealing across the void.



Once the hydraulic cement is set, we apply a quick-drying primer to the foundation wall. This specialized primer allows for aggressive adhesion to the concrete foundation wall, which sets us up for the next step in our waterproofing process.

An elastomeric rubberized membrane is then applied to the entire wall. Once applied, this rubberized membrane is impermeable to air, moisture, and liquid water. A layer of fiberglass mesh is applied on top of the rubberized membrane, allowing flexibility within the membrane while still maintaining its integrity.

Another layer of elastomeric rubberized membrane is applied overtop, creating a dual coat.

This extra layer of rubberized membrane, combined with the fiberglass mesh in between and a drainage board layer, ensures that no water will penetrate the repaired areas.



Exterior Basement Waterproofing Repair Methods



✗ **Incorrect** Exterior Solutions:

Self-Adhered Composite Membranes:

Self-adhered membranes (such as Blueskin, Bakor, and Resisto) are often used in commercial concrete waterproofing applications, but their failure rate in residential basement waterproofing scenarios is high. These products are generally designed for installation onto brand-new horizontal concrete surfaces such as parking garages, not vertical surfaces like concrete foundation walls. A trowel-on rubberized membrane is the most reliable form of rubberized basement waterproofing patch on the market.

PVC Weeping Tile/Sewer Pipe:

With new foundation builds, it's common to see the use of solid PVC "sewer pipe" as a replacement for standard perforated weeping tile systems. Unfortunately, the flow capacity of PVC sewer pipe is minimal and should be replaced with a proper perforated weeping tile system.

Crack Injections: This method involves injecting either epoxy resin or polyurethane resin into the crack from the inside or outside. This approach only works if the crack is completely dry and there is no hydrostatic pressure to cause further settling or shifting. Also, because the resin remains in a liquid state for several hours before it hardens, it can run out of a crack and create voids in the repair, allowing water to seep in. Gravity also causes the resin to settle, creating openings at the repair's top. These resins do not bond well with damp concrete, and water seeping in from the outside creates channels through the resin before it gets a chance to harden. Basement waterproofers that perform crack injections will talk about how strong the resin is when this is a minus rather than a plus, as the resin does not flex, and when movement occurs again, these injections generally fail.



Exterior Basement Waterproofing Repair Methods

✓ **Correct** Exterior Solutions:

Proper diagnosis is the most crucial variable in determining a lasting basement waterproofing repair strategy. Let our experience and expertise work for you!

Trowel-on Rubberized Membranes:

Even though products like Blueskin and Bakor are familiar, their failure rate on vertical foundation wall applications is, unfortunately, relatively high. The correct rubberized membrane application for vertical foundation walls is always a trowel-on, bitumen based elastomeric membrane.

Drainage Board and Top Straps:

A solid rubberized membrane is the key to a lasting basement waterproofing application, but a drainage board (or dimple board) naturally alleviates the stresses of hydrostatic pressure on the foundation wall itself. Be sure this product is used to specification!



Perforated Weeping Tile Systems:

A perforated weeping tile system is the workhorse of a reliable drainage envelope. Although ancient in design, these gravity-fed systems physically drain water away from your structure when used with modern materials.

Geotextile Filter Cloth:

Keeping a weeping tile system free from obstructions can be challenging over time, but luckily, geotextile filter cloth does just that! It only allows water and moisture to pass through it (without any sediment), so any reliable weeping tile installation should always include geotextile cloth!

Proper Gravel Base:

Clear gravel is a key element in any weeping tile installation, but too much gravel is also not good! A proper gravel base for drainage applications should comprise 3/4" clear stone between 8" - 12" in height.



Mistakes To Avoid When Waterproofing Your Home

Mistake #1: Not Getting Everything in Writing

Let's say your contractor just started excavating the area outside your home. Later that day, they knock on the door to ask how you'd like to pay the dirt hauling fees. This happens constantly, mainly if your contract only includes the basics and other costs aren't discussed before the project starts.

The estimate you receive should disclose all potential costs and specify everything that is and is not included in the scope of work. Make sure you get everything in writing.

Mistake #2: Starting The Project With Unknown Costs

This is different than surprise costs popping up during a project. Unknown costs are those you know will arise without knowing their precise amounts. Some contractors will only give you rough prices for additional items, knowing you won't know the final cost for these other items. These contractors are more interested in closing the sale than keeping to the customer's budget. If I see that your basement wall will need carbon fiber strengthening, I can calculate it'll cost you around \$12,000. If I were a shady contractor, I might tell you that you'll need wall strengthening for \$35 per square face foot, which will cost a few thousand dollars. This makes your cost look lower upfront. But after the job is finished, you get a \$12,000 bill for that wall! It happens constantly, so get everything you might need in writing **before** construction begins.



Mistakes To Avoid When Waterproofing Your Home

Mistake #3: Not Properly Vetting Your Waterproofing Contractor

Interview your contractor and contact their references.

Suppose your waterproofing contractor can't or won't give you references, don't work with them. Ideally, our company profile on HomeStars and Google has one of the highest ratings in the GTA. We can provide a list of customers you're welcome and encouraged to call.

If a contractor tells you their customers won't share their contact information, it's also a red flag. Happy customers often want to talk to others about their great experience!

Mistake #4: Making Decisions Based Solely On Price

It always baffles us when customers say they want super low prices, excellent quality, and great service. The reality is that there are three switches you can flip for any purchase: Good, fast, and cheap.

However, you can only flip two of these switches at any time. Quick and inexpensive won't be good. Good and cheap won't be fast. And fast and sound won't be cheap.

Companies will always be ready to waterproof your home for a lower price. Most companies that compete primarily on price will go out of business and void their warranty. Price will always be an essential part of your decision, but if price is your priority, you may sacrifice years of quality for the ability to save a little money today.



Mistakes To Avoid When Waterproofing Your Home

Mistake #5: Focusing On The Short Term

Make your decisions based on how long you think you'll live in your home, not just your circumstances today. The wrong material or contractor will cost you more than you think you'll save.

Let's say you decide to inject a crack in your basement wall leaking from the inside rather than do it from the outside, saving yourself a couple of thousand dollars. You repair the drywall and fix your damaged floor. Two years later, the same crack leaks again, the contractor won't return your calls, and you're out thousands of dollars in repairs on the inside and having to pay a competent contractor to fix things correctly from the outside.

Mistake #6: Buying Based On Repair Timeframe

Many homeowners will discover their preferred contractor can't start their project immediately because the contractors have already booked on another project. Don't trust your basement to a company that promises a rapid project start.

Waterproofing contractors in high demand tend to be quality contractors - that's why they have so much work!



Mistakes To Avoid When Waterproofing Your Home

Mistake #7: Contractor Deposits

Many homeowners may think that giving a basement waterproofing contractor a deposit before starting the work is a standard practice - **it's not!** A solid contractor shouldn't require any deposit to coordinate the start of your basement waterproofing project.

Honest and thorough contractors generally collect weekly progress payments as the work progresses, but never before.

Mistake #8: Not Trusting Your Gut

You might be nearly ready to hire a waterproofing contractor after reading this eBook.

The more research you do, the more accurately you'll be able to identify the right contractor. But sometimes, you have to trust your gut.

This might not be the most scientific approach, but I've seen people regret choosing against their gut instinct too often to ignore its impact on outcomes.

If your project runs into problems, you ultimately depend on the integrity of the people you've trusted to waterproof your home. Could you make sure they're worthy of your trust?





The Importance Of A Waterproofing Warranty

Indeed, the most critical long-term factor that should be considered when choosing a foundation waterproofing contractor is the warranty issuance and what that may mean in the long term. We're pioneers in the industry with over 48 years of experience, and 10,000+ issued waterproofing warranties to date, so we don't just issue a document; we truly provide an award-winning, reliable, and most time-tested waterproofing warranty available today in the GTA, period!

Complex waterproofing and drainage considerations coupled with a high degree of difficulty and slim margins for error usually drive contractors out of business quickly.

The result? They close their doors and shut off their phones, leaving their warranty void and the customer stranded.

Beware of empty lifetime warranty promises!

Read more by clicking [here](#).





Finding A Reputable Waterproofing Contractor

If you plan on waterproofing your home, this might be the most crucial page you'll read! You'll entrust your basement (and potentially quite a bit of money) to a contractor who'll ultimately make or break the whole project. We've worked or consulted with thousands of waterproofing clients around the GTA, so we've seen our industry's good, bad, and ugly.

Everything we've seen and experienced regarding basement waterproofing contractors can be summed up simply...

✓ **Integrity Matters.**



BONUS

Project Video Timelapses



Exterior/Outside Basement Waterproofing

TIMELAPSE PROJECT FOOTAGE (YOUTUBE)

Watch a video of us completing an exterior basement waterproofing project with weeping tile system replacement, 2 days in 2 minutes!

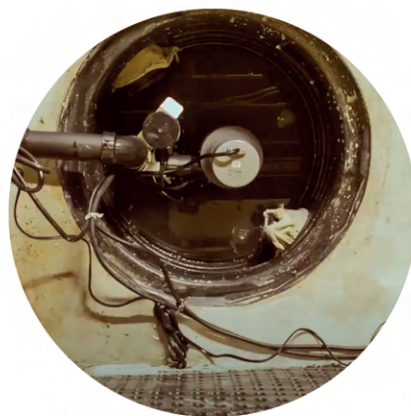
Click To View: https://youtu.be/E9gLSyPB_mQ

Sump Pump and Battery Backup Install

TIMELAPSE PROJECT FOOTAGE (YOUTUBE)

Watch a video of us installing a complete sump pump system with a battery backup and check valve in timelapse form, 5 hours in 1.5 minutes!

Click To View: <https://youtu.be/g-6waRU5YW0>



Complete Underpinning Project

TIMELAPSE PROJECT FOOTAGE (YOUTUBE)

Watch a video of us completing a full perimeter underpinning project with excavation and interior basement waterproofing, 28 days in 10 minutes!

Click To View: <https://youtu.be/DVhR7coQDNc>

[CLICK HERE FOR MORE TIMELAPSE VIDEOS](#)

or visit us online at wetbasements.com

